

DA 32

.K73





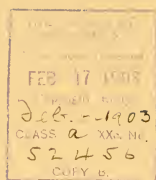
7340
362

STUDIES
IN
ENGLISH HISTORY

PREPARED FOR USE IN
THE ITHACA HIGH SCHOOL

BY
D. C. KNOWLTON, A.B.
94
INSTRUCTOR IN HISTORY

PUBLISHED BY THE
ITHACA HIGH SCHOOL
1903



Copyright, 1903, by
D. C. KNOWLTON.

PRESS OF
ANDRUS & CHURCH
ITHACA, N. Y.

1132
1903

PREFACE.

These studies are not meant to take the place of the text-book, but are to be used as a guide to further reading. References to three of the leading text-books have been inserted at the end of each reign or period. The bibliography is suggestive rather than exhaustive. Extended references to constitutional histories have not been given, although some of the best of these have been mentioned in the bibliography. It is hoped that these studies may stimulate the student's interest and assist in fixing the more important facts in English History.

BIBLIOGRAPHY.

ATLASES, GEOGRAPHIES, DICTIONARIES.

GARDINER, S. R., *Editor*.

School Atlas of English History : a companion atlas to the "Student's History of England," by S. R. Gardiner. New edition. London and New York, 1895. Longmans, Green & Co.

GEIKIE, ARCHIBALD.

Elementary Geography of the British Isles. London and New York, 1888. Macmillan Co.

GREEN, J. R., and GREEN, A. S.

Short Geography of the British Islands. London, 1884. Macmillan Co.

LOW, S. J., and PULLING, F. S.

Dictionary of English History. Revised edition. London, Paris and Melbourne, 1897. Cassell & Co.

PUTZGERS, F. W.

Historischer Schul-Atlas zur alten, mittleren und neuen Geschichte, bearbeitet und herausgegeben von Alfred Baldamus und Ernst Schwabe. Bielefeld und Leipzig, 1902. Lemcke & Buechner, New York.

GENERAL HISTORIES.

BRIGHT, J. F.

History of England, 449-1880. 4 vols. London, 1880-1888. Livingtons.

COMAN, KATHARINE and KENDALL, ELIZABETH K.

History of England for high schools and academies. (Cited as C. & K.) New York and London, 1900. Macmillan Co.

GARDINER, S. R.

Student's History of England from the earliest times to 1885. New impression. London, New York and Bombay, 1900. (Cited as Gard.) Longmans, Green & Co.

GREEN, J. R.

Short History of the English People. Illustrated edition, edited by Mrs. J. R. Green and Miss Kate Norgate. 4 vols. New York, 1895. (Cited as Green.) Harper & Bros.

LARNED, J. N.

History for Ready Reference. 5 vols. Springfield, Mass., 1895. C. A. Nichols Co.

LARNED, J. N.

History of England for the use of schools and academies. Boston, New York and Chicago, 1900. (Cited as Larned.) Houghton, Mifflin & Co.

MONTGOMERY, D. H.

Leading Facts of English History. Boston, 1901. (Cited as Mont.) Ginn & Co.

OMAN, CHARLES.

History of England. New York, 1898. (Cited as Oman.) Henry Holt & Co.

SMITH, GOLDWIN.

The United Kingdom: A Political History. 2 vols. New York and London, 1899. (Cited as Smith.) Macmillan Co.

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORIES.

*ADAMS, G. B., and STEPHENS, H. M., *Editors*.

Select Documents of English Constitutional History. New York and London, 1902. (Cited as Documents.) Macmillan Co.

*Old South Leaflets. 3 vols. Nos. 1-75. Boston. n. d.

*Source material.

FEILDEN, H. ST. CLAIR.

A Short Constitutional History of England. 3d edition. Revised and in part re-written by W. G. Etheridge. Boston, 1895. (Cited as Feilden.) Ginn & Co.

HALLAM, H.

Constitutional History of England, from the Accession of Henry VII to the Death of George II. Adapted to the use of students by William Smith. Student's series. New York, 1896. (Cited as Hallam.) Harper & Bros.

MAY, SIR THOMAS E.

Constitutional History of England since the Accession of George the Third, 1760-1860, with a new supplementary chapter, 1861-1871. 2 vols. New York, 1895. (Cited as May). A. C. Armstrong & Son.

MONTAGUE, F. C.

Elements of English Constitutional History from the earliest times to the present day. New edition. London and New York, 1894. Longmans, Green & Co.

STUBBS, WILLIAM.

Constitutional History of England in its Origin and Development. 4th edition. 3 vols. Oxford, 1896. Clarendon Press.

TASWELL-LANGMEAD, T. P.

English Constitutional History from the Teutonic Conquest to the present time. 3d edition. Revised by C. H. E. Carmichael. London and Boston, 1886. Houghton, Mifflin & Co.

BOOKS DEALING WITH SPECIAL PERIODS.

(a) Caesar to Accession of Henry II.

FREEMAN, E. A.

William the Conqueror. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1888. Macmillan Co.

HUGHES, THOMAS.

Alfred the Great. Macmillan Co.

PAULI, R.

Life of Alfred the Great, translated from the German by B. Thorpe, London and New York, 1893. Geo. Bell & Sons.

ROBERTSON, C. G.

Making of the English Nation (B.C. 55-1135 A.D.) Oxford Manuals of English History. New York, 1896. (Cited as Robertson.) Chas. Scribner's Sons.

(b) **Plantagenet Kings.**

*ASHLEY, W. J., *Editor*.

Edward III and his Wars, 1327-1360. English history by contemporary writers. London, 1887. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

*BARNARD, F. P., *Editor*.

Strongbow's Conquest of Ireland. English history from contemporary writers. London and New York, 1888. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

GREEN, Mrs. J. R.

Henry the Second. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1888. Macmillan Co.

*HUTTON, W. H., *Editor*.

S. Thomas of Canterbury : An account of his life and fame from the contemporary biographers and other chroniclers. English history by contemporary writers. London, 1889. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

*HUTTON, W. H., *Editor*.

Simon de Montfort and his Cause, 1251-1266. English history by contemporary writers. London and New York, 1888. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

JENKS, EDWARD.

Edward Plantagenet (Edward I), the English Justinian, or the making of the English Common Law. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1902. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

NORGATE, KATE.

John Lackland. London and New York, 1902.

SERGEANT, LEWIS.

John Wyclif : Last of the Schoolmen and first of the English Reformers. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1893. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

STUBBS, WILLIAM.

Early Plantagenets. Epochs of Modern History Series. London, New York and Bombay, 1896. Longmans, Green & Co.

TOUT, T. F.

Edward the First. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1893. Macmillan Co.

WARBURTON, W.

Edward III. Epochs of Modern History Series. London, New York and Bombay, 1896. Longmans, Green & Co.

(c) **Lancastrian and Yorkist Kings.**

GAIRDNER, JAMES.

Houses of Lancaster and York, with the Conquest and Loss of France. 8th edition. Epochs of Modern History Series. London and New York, 1891. Longmans, Green & Co.

KINGSFORD, C. L.

Henry V. The Typical Mediaeval Hero. Heroes of the Nations series. New York, 1901. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

OLIPHANT, Mrs.

Jeanne d'Arc : Her Life and Death. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1897. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

OMAN, CHARLES.

Warwick, the Kingmaker. English Men of Action Series. London and New York, 1891. Macmillan Co.

*THOMPSON, EDITH.

Wars of York and Lancaster, 1450-1485. English history by contemporary writers. London, 1892. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

(d) **Tudor Kings.**

BEESELY, E. S.

Queen Elizabeth. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1892. Macmillan Co.

CREIGHTON, MANDELL.

Age of Elizabeth. New York, 1890. Chas. Scribner's Sons.

CREIGHTON, MANDELL.

Cardinal Wolsey. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1888. Macmillan Co.

GAIRDNER, JAMES.

Henry the Seventh. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1889. Macmillan Co.

MOBERLY, C. E.

Early Tudors : Henry VII and Henry VIII. Epochs of Modern History Series. 4th edition. London and New York, 1894. Longmans, Green & Co.

(e) **Stuart Kings.**

AIRY, OSMUND.

English Restoration and Louis XIV, from the Peace of Westphalia to the Peace of Nimwegen. Epochs of Modern History Series. New edition. London and New York, 1894. Longmans, Green & Co.

CORBETT, JULIAN.

Monk. English Men of Action Series. London and New York, 1889. Macmillan Co.

FIRTH, CHARLES.

Oliver Cromwell and the Rule of the Puritans in England. Heroes of the Nations Series. (Cited as Firth) New York and London, 1900. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

GARDINER, S. R.

First two Stuarts and the Puritan Revolution, 1603-1660. Epochs of Modern History Series. 13th edition. (Cited as Puritan Revolution.) London, New York and Bombay, 1897. Longmans, Green & Co.

HALE, E.

Fall of the Stuarts and Western Europe, from 1678 to 1697. Epochs of Modern History Series. Eighth impression. London, New York and Bombay, 1898. Longmans, Green & Co.

HARRISON, FREDERIC.

Oliver Cromwell. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1888. Macmillan Co.

HASSALL, ARTHUR.

Louis XIV and the Zenith of the French Monarchy. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1895. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

†LECKY, W. E. H.

History of England in the Eighteenth Century. New edition. 7 vols. (Cited as Lecky). New York, 1892-1893. D Appleton & Co.

† Also useful for Hanoverian Kings.

MACAULAY, LORD.

History of England from the Accession of James the Second. Popular edition. 2 vols. London and New York, 1889. Longmans, Green & Co.

MORLEY, JOHN.

Oliver Cromwell. New York, 1901. (Cited as Morley.) Century Co.

MORRIS, E. E.

Age of Anne. Epochs of Modern History Series. Tenth impression. London, New York and Bombay, 1898. Longmans, Green & Co.

*TAYLOR, W. F., *Editor*.

England under Charles II from the Restoration to the Treaty of Nimeguen, 1660-1678. English history by contemporary writers. London. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

TRAILL, H. D.

William the Third. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York. 1888. Macmillan Co.

(f) **Hanoverian Kings.**

GREEN, W. D.

William Pitt, Earl of Chatham, and the Growth and Division of the British Empire, 1708-1778. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1901. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

HOLMES, R. R.

Queen Victoria, 1819-1901. New edition. London, New York and Bombay, 1901. Longmans, Green & Co.

HOOPER, G.

Wellington. English Men of Action series. London and New York, 1889. Macmillan Co.

LORD, JOHN.

Beacon Lights of History. Vol. VI. Modern European Statesmen. New York, 1891. Fords, Howard & Hulbert.

MCCARTHY, JUSTIN.

Epoch of Reform, 1830-1850. Epochs of Modern History Series. New edition. London, New York and Bombay, 1898.

*MCCARTHY, JUSTIN.

Short History of our own times from the Accession of Queen Victoria to the General Election of 1880. Artist's edition. 2 vols. New York, 1893. Frederick A. Stokes Co.

MORLEY, JOHN.

Walpole. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1889. Macmillan Co.

MORRIS, E. E.

Early Hanoverians. Epochs of Modern History. 5th edition. London, New York and Bombay, 1896. Longmans, Green & Co.

MORRIS, W. O.

Napoleon, Warrior and Ruler and the Military Supremacy of Revolutionary France. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1896. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

ROPES, J. C.

The First Napoleon: A Sketch, Political and Military. Boston and New York, 1891. Houghton, Mifflin & Co.

ROSEBERRY, LORD.

Pitt. Twelve English Statesmen Series. London and New York, 1891. Macmillan Co.

SOUTHEY, ROBERT.

Life of Horatio, Lord Nelson. London, 1896. Dent & Co.

(g) **Ireland.**

DUNLOP, ROBERT.

Daniel O'Connell and the Revival of National Life in Ireland. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1900. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

JOYCE, P. W.

Short History of Ireland from the Earliest Times to 1608. London and New York, 1893. (Cited as Joyce.) Longmans, Green & Co.

(h) **Scotland and Wales.**

BRADLEY, A. G.

Owen Glyndwr and the Last Struggle for Welsh Independence, with a brief sketch of Welsh History. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1901. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

MAXWELL, SIR HERBERT.

Robert the Bruce and the Struggle for Scottish Independence. Heroes of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1897. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

(i) **Colonies and Dependencies.**

HUNTER, W. W.

Brief History of the Indian Peoples. 22d edition. Oxford, 1897. Clarendon Press.

JENKS, EDWARD.

History of the Australasian Colonies (from their foundation to the year 1893.) Cambridge Historical Series. Cambridge, 1896. Macmillan Co.

JOHNSTON, H. H.

History of the Colonization of Africa by alien races. Cambridge Historical Series. Cambridge, 1899. Macmillan Co.

LUCAS, C. P.

Historical Geography of the British Colonies. 4 vols. Oxford, 1890-1897. Clarendon Press.

MACAULAY, LORD.

Essays (Clive and Warren Hastings.) New York. Longmans, Green & Co.

THEAL, G. M.

South Africa (the Cape Colony, Natal, Orange Free State, South African Republic, Rhodesia, and all other Territories South of the Zambesi.) Story of the Nations Series. New York and London, 1900. G. P. Putnam's Sons.

TROTTER, L. J.

Warren Hastings and the Founding of the British Administration. Rulers of India Series. Oxford, 1897. Clarendon Press.

STUDIES IN ENGLISH HISTORY.

Introduction.

Physical geography of Great Britain and Ireland.

1. Influence of geography on history.
2. Area.
3. Temperature.
4. Rainfall.
5. Land configuration.
6. Adaptability to settlement and growth.

First intercourse between Britain and the continent.

1. Purpose.
2. Pytheas c. 330 B. C.
3. Gauls and Belgians.
4. Results—European knowledge of Britain.

References: Mont., §§ 1-5, 20-21, 25-38; Larned, §§ 1, 3; C. & K., Chap. I, pp. 11-19; Gard., pp. 7-8; Oman, pp. 1-4; Gardiner, *Atlas*; Geikie, *Geography*; Green, *Geography*; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 1-3.

Roman Britain.

Cæsar in Britain, 55-54 B. C.

1. His campaigns.
2. His account of inhabitants.
 - (a) Number and distribution.
 - (b) Manners and customs.
 - (c) Industries and occupations.
 - (d) Government.
 - (e) Religion—Druidism.

Conquest of Britain—Aulus Plautius, 43-47 A. D.

1. Relations with Caractacus.
2. Extent of conquests.

References: Mont., §§ 39-48; Larned, pp. 5-7; Gard., pp. 10-13; C. & K., pp. 19-20; Robertson, pp. 10-11; Oman, pp. 4-6.

Suetonius, 58 A. D.

1. Destruction of Druidism.
2. Revolt of Boadicea.

Agricola, 78-84 A. D.

1. Conquests.
2. Nature of his government.
3. Roman walls.
4. Explorations.

Withdrawal of Romans, c. 410.

References: Mont., §§ 49-50, 53, 63; Larned, § 6; Gard., pp. 13-19, 22, 24-26; C. & K., pp. 20-21, 26-28; Robertson, pp. 11-14; Oman, pp. 6-8, 11-12.

Results of Roman occupation.

1. Effect on inhabitants.
 - (a) Government.
 - (b) Religion—Introduction of Christianity.
 - (c) Language.
 - (d) Mode of living.
2. Effect on land.
 - (a) Roman cities.
 - (b) Roads, forts, walls.
 - (c) Cultivation of soil.

References: Mont., §§ 51-52, 54-62, 64-65; Larned, § 5; Gard., pp. 19-22; C. & K., pp. 21-26; Green, Vol. I, pp. 8-10; Robertson, pp. 14-17; Oman, pp. 8-11, 13.

Saxon Britain.

Condition of England after withdrawal of Romans.

Invasions of Picts, Scots, Jutes and Angles.

1. Original homes.
2. Nature of these invasions.
3. Appeal to Rome and results, 446.
4. Legend of Hengist and Horsa.
5. Early settlements.
6. Resistance and fate of Britons—Legend of Arthur.

References: Mont., §§ 66-76; Larned, §§ 7-8; Gard., pp. 26-29, 33-37; C. & K., pp. 28-32; Green, Vol. I, pp. 10-24; Robertson, pp. 17-22; Oman, pp. 14-20; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 1-3.



Introduction of Roman Catholic Christianity.

1. St. Augustine, 597-604.
2. Synod of Whitby, 664.
3. Theodore of Tarsus, 669-690.
4. Political effect of introduction of Christianity.

Attempts to form a united kingdom.

1. Northumbria.
2. Mercia-Penda, 626-655.
3. Wessex-Egbert, 800-836.

English Society.

1. Classes and beginning of feudal system.
2. Government.
 - (a) Central Government—King and Witan.
 - (b) Local Government—Shire, hundred, township.
3. Administration of Justice.
 - (a) Compurgation and ordeal.
 - (b) Town, hundred, shire and king's courts.
4. Religion.
5. Literature.
6. Manners and customs.

References : Mont., §§ 77-89, 112, 114-142 ; Larned, §§ 9-16 ; Gard., pp. 29-33, 38-55, 69-77 ; C. & K., pp. 33, 35-37, 50-54 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 1-8, 24-83 ; Pauli, *Alfred*, Chap. I ; Robertson, Chaps. III-IV, pp. 22-26 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 3-5, 28-39 ; Montague, pp. 2-21 ; Oman, pp. 20-32 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 3-11.

Alfred, 871-901. Hughes, *Alfred the Great* ; Pauli, *Alfred*, Chaps. II-VII.

1. Danish Wars—Treaty of Wedmore, 878.
2. Work as lawyer and educator.
3. Naval and Military reforms.

Athelstan, 925-940.

1. Territorial power—Brunanburh, 937.
2. Alliances with foreign princes.

Dunstan, 960-988.

1. Personal characteristics.
2. Early life.
3. His reforms.

References : Mont., §§ 90-103 ; Larned, §§ 17-21 ; Gard., pp. 58-69 ; C. & K., pp. 40-50 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 83-113 ; Robertson, Chaps. V-VII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 5-15 ; Oman, Chap. IV ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 11-13.

Ethelred the Unready, 979-1013.

1. Early relations with Danes.
 - (a) Danegeld.
 - (b) Massacre of St. Brice's Day, 1002.
2. Danish conquest—Svend, 1013-1014.

Cnut (the Great), 1016-1035.

1. His possessions. Putzgers, 17a.
2. How he governed—Godwine.
3. Death and Division of Empire.

Restoration of the Saxon Kings—Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066.

1. Early life and its influence.
2. Norman policy.
3. Relations with Godwine and Harold.
4. Relations with Duke William of Normandy.

Harold, 1066.

1. Claims of William of Normandy.
2. Norwegian invasion—Stamford Bridge.
3. Norman conquest.
 - (a) Hastings or Senlac.
 - (b) Changes effected by conquest.
 1. In government.
 2. In manners and customs.
 3. In industries.

References : Mont., §§ 104-111, 113, 143-152, 175 ; Larned, §§ 22-25, 29-30 ; Gard., pp. 79-100 ; C. & K., pp. 56-70, 79-91 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 13-20 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 113-150 ; Robertson, Chaps. VIII-IX ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 15-27 ; Oman, Chap. V.

Norman England.

William I, (The Conqueror), 1066-1087.

1. Results of Hastings.
2. Relations with London.

3. Saxon Resistance—Hereward.
4. Relations with Scotland—Malcolm, 1072.
5. How he kept down the English.
 - (a) Confiscation of land.
 - (b) Castle building.
 - (c) Feudal Army.
6. How he kept down the Normans.
 - (a) Abolition of the great Earldoms and Scattering of Barons' Estates.
 - (b) Gemot of Salisbury, 1086.
 - (c) Militia reorganization.
7. Ecclesiastical policy—Lanfranc.
8. New Forest.
9. Domesday Book, 1085.
10. Death and Disposition of kingdom.

References : Mont., §§ 153-174 ; Larned, §§ 25-28, 31-33 ; Gard., Chap. VII ; C. & K., pp. 70-74 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. II ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 151-166 ; Robertson, Chap. X ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 40-55 ; Freeman, *William the Conqueror* ; Montague, pp. 22-31, 33-39 ; Oman, Chap. VI.

William II, (William Rufus), 1087-1100.

1. Financial Policy—Ranulf Flambard.
2. Ecclesiastical Policy—Anselm.
3. Reunion with Normandy, 1096.
4. Death.

References : Mont., §§ 176-184 ; Larned, §§ 34-38 ; Gard., Chap. VIII ; C. & K., pp. 74-76 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 42-57 ; Oman, pp. 81-86 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 166-168 ; Robertson, Chap. XI ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 56-62.

Henry I, (Lion of Justice), 1100-1135.

1. Charter of Liberties.
2. English policy—Marriage with Matilda.
3. Struggle with the Church—Anselm. Montague, p. 37.
4. Financial and Judicial reforms.
5. Conquest of Normandy—Tinchebrai, 1106.
6. Disposition of the crown.

References : Mont., §§ 185-188 ; Larned, §§ 39-44 ; Gard., pp. 122-131 ; C. & K., pp. 76-77 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 57-71 ;

Oman, pp. 86-92 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 168-185, 190-192 ; Robertson, Chap. XII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 63-76.

Period of Anarchy, (Stephen), 1135-1154.

1. Cause.

2. Results.

(a) Feudal Anarchy and Misery of England.

(b) Relations with Scotland—Battle of Standard, 1138.

(c) Treaty of Wallingford, 1153.

References : Mont., §§ 189-192 ; Larned, §§ 45-47 ; Gard., pp. 131-137 ; C. & K., pp. 77-79 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 71-75 ; Oman, pp. 92-96 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 190-197 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 77-88 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. II.

Plantagenet England.

Henry II, 1154-1189.

1. Checks on the power of Barons. Montague, pp. 41-42, 50.

(a) Scutage.

(b) Reorganization of Militia—Assize of Arms, 1181.

2. Relations with Becket—Constitutions of Clarendon, 1164. Hutton, *S. Thomas of Canterbury* ; Montague, 42-46.

3. Judicial Arrangements. Montague, pp. 47-50.

(a) Curia Regis.

(b) Assize of Clarendon.

(c) Circuit Court.

4. Norman conquest of Ireland, 1166-1172. Barnard, *Strongbow's Conquest of Ireland*.

(a) Early history of Ireland.

1. Early Inhabitants—Government—Religion.

2. Introduction of Christianity—St. Patrick, 432.

3. Golden Age, 465-795.

4. Northmen Invasion.

(b) Reasons for Norman interference.

1. Grant of Ireland to Henry.

2. Situation in Ireland—tribal quarrels.



- (c) Strongbow and Norman Knights in Ireland.
- (d) Visit of Henry II.
- (e) Results.
 - 1. Henry lord of Ireland.
 - 2. Introduction of Norman castles and method of fighting.
 - 3. Son John sent as Governor, 1185.
- 5. Family relations.
 - (a) Marriage with Eleanor—French possessions.
 - (b) War with Sons.
- 6. Financial policy. Montague, pp. 46-47.
 - (a) Saladin Tithe.
 - (b) Court of Exchequer.

References : Mont., §§ 209-229, 311, 319 ; Larned, §§ 48-54 ; Gard., Chap. X ; C. & K., pp. 93-107 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. IV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 89-114 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. III-V ; Green, *Henry II* ; Joyce, Part I, Chaps. VI, VIII, Part II, Chaps. III, V-IX, Part III, Chaps. I-IV ; Oman, Chap. VIII ; Green, Vol. I, Chap. II, § VIII ; Vol. II, pp. 891-899.

Richard I, (The Lion Hearted), 1189-1199.

- 1. Character.
- 2. Richard and Third Crusade.
 - (a) Purpose of Crusade.
 - (b) Desire for money and how met.
 - (c) Exploits of Richard in Palestine.
 - (d) Captivity of Richard and plots of John.
 - (e) Effects of Crusade on England.
 - 1. Financial.
 - 2. Growth of town liberties.
 - 3. Introduction of Eastern Culture.
- 3. Richard in France.

References : Mont., §§ 230-239, 312 ; Larned, §§ 55-57 ; Gard., Chap. XI ; C. & K., pp. 107-109 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. V ; Oman, pp. 114-122 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 213-218 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. VI ; Montague, p. 51 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 115-125.

John (Lackland), 1199-1216.

1. Character.
2. Loss of Normandy.
3. Quarrel with the church—Stephen Langton.
4. Magna Carta, 1215. Montague, pp. 53-57.
 - (a) Opposition of clergy and Barons and explanation.
 - (b) Council at St. Albans, its composition and action.
 - (c) Provisions of Magna Carta, *Old South Leaflets*, No. 5.
 - (d) Attempts to break Charter.

References : Mont., §§ 240-255, 313 ; Larned, §§ 58-61 ; Gard., Chap. XII ; C. & K., pp. 116-123 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VI ; Oman, pp. 122-133 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 218-245 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. VII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 126-140 ; Norgate, *John Lackland*.

Henry III, 1216-1272.

1. England during the minority—Reissue of Magna Carta.
2. Personal government of Henry III.
 - (a) Character of the King.
 - (b) Relations with foreigners.
 - (c) Relations with Church—The Friars.
3. Simon De Montfort and King. Hutton, *Simon de Montfort, and his cause*.
 - (a) Early career of De Montfort.
 - (b) Mad Parliament and Provisions of Oxford, 1258.
 - (c) Barons' War, 1263-1265.
 - (1) Cause.
 - (2) Lewes, 1264.
 - (a) Supremacy of De Montfort.
 - (b) Beginning of Parliament.
 - (3) Evesham—Fall of De Montfort, 1265.
4. King's old age—Influence of Prince Edward.

References : Mont., §§ 256-267 ; Larned, §§ 62-65 ; Gard., Chap. XIII ; C. & K., pp. 123-132 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VII ; Oman, Chap. X ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 245-246,

266-304 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. VIII-IX ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 141-170 ; Montague, pp. 58-63.

Edward I, 1272-1307.

1. King and Barons. Montague, pp. 64-65.
 - (a) Statute of *Quia Emptores*.
 - (b) Statute of *De Donis*.
 - (c) Statute of *Quo Warranto*.
2. King and Church—Statute of Mortmain, 1279. Montague, pp. 66-67.
3. King and Commerce.
 - (a) Wool trade.
 - (b) Expulsion of Jews.
4. King and Model Parliament, 1295—Confirmation of Charters. Montague, pp. 68-71.
5. King and administration of Justice—Statute of Winchester.
6. Relations with Wales, 1276-1284. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, pp. 68-81.
7. Relations with Scotland. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. II-VII.
 - (a) Award of Norham.
 - (b) Conquest of Scotland, 1296.
 - (c) Revolt of Wallace.
 - (d) Revolt of Bruce.

References : Mont., §§ 268-280, 316 ; Larned, §§ 66-74 ; Gard., pp. 208-224 ; C. & K., pp. 132-145 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VIII ; Oman, Chap. XI ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 305-368, 385-395 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. X-XI ; Jenks, *Edward I* ; Tout, *Edward I* ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 171-196.

Edward II, 1307-1327.

1. Edward and his favorites—Piers Gaveston.
2. Loss of Scotland—Bannockburn, 1314. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. VIII-XIII.
3. Deposition and its importance.

References : Mont., §§ 281-286 ; Larned §§ 75-76 ; Gard., pp. 224-231 ; C. & K., pp. 152-156 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. IX ; Oman, Chap. XII ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. XII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 197-211 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 395-411.



Edward III, 1327-1377.

1. Scottish policy—Halidon Hill, 1333. Ashley, *Edward III and his wars*; Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. XIV-XVII.
2. Hundred Years' War.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Sluys, 1340.
 - (c) Crecy, 1346.
 - (d) Poitiers, 1356.
 - (e) Peace of Bretigny, 1360.
 - (f) Effects on England—Growth of parliament.
3. Black Death and its effects—Statute of Labourers, 1349.
4. Church under Edward III.
 - (a) Statute of Praemunire.
 - (b) Statute of Provisors.
 - (c) Career of Wicliffe and results of his teaching.
5. Ireland under Edward—Statute of Kilkenny, 1367. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XII.
6. Rise of Literature—Mandeville, Langland, Wicliffe, Chaucer.
7. Encouragement of Manufactures—Introduction of Flemish Weavers.

References: Mont., §§ 287-300; Larned, pp. 167-178, 184-185; Gard., Chaps. XV-XVI; C. & K., pp. 156-162, 164-181; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. X; Oman, Chap. XIII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 213-241, 266-274; Sergeant, *Wyclif*; Warburton, *Edward III*; Green, Vol. I, pp. 411-461, Vol. II, pp. 903-904.

Richard II, 1377-1399.

1. Peasant Revolt.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Results.
2. Rise of Lollards and translation of Bible.
3. Tyranny of Richard.
4. Deposition.
5. Social and Economic condition of people under the Plantagenets. Gard., pp. 165-172.

References: Mont., §§ 301-310, 323-330; Larned, §§ 86-89, 91-96; Gard., Chaps. XVII-XVIII; C. & K., pp. 109-114, 162-164, 181-184; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XI; Oman, Chap. XIV; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 242-274; Green, Vol. I, pp. 368-385, 461-468, Vol. II, pp. 469-512; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. II.

Lancastrian England.

Henry IV, 1399-1413.

1. Henry's title.
2. Religious policy—Persecution of Lollards.
3. Relations with Wales—Owen Glendower. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, Chaps. III-XI.
4. Revolt of the Percies—Shrewsbury.
5. Relations with Scotland.

References: Mont., §§ 331-337, 372; Larned, §§ 97-102; Gard., pp. 289-299; C. & K., pp. 187-191; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XII; Oman, Chap. XV; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 275-286; Green, Vol. II, pp. 513-516; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IV.

Henry V, 1413-1422.

1. Trouble with the Lollards—Oldcastle.
2. Hundred Years' War (Continued).
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Agincourt, 1415.
 - (c) Siege of Rouen.
 - (d) Treaty of Troyes, 1420.

References: Mont., §§ 338-343; Larned, §§ 103-105; Gard., pp. 299-306; C. & K., pp. 191-194; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIII; Oman, Chap. XVI; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 287-302; Green, Vol. II, pp. 516-525; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. V; Kingsford, *Henry V*.

Henry VI, 1422-1461.

1. Hundred Years' War (Concluded).
 - (a) Campaigns of Bedford and Gloucester.
 - (b) Joan of Arc.
 - (1) At Orleans.
 - (2) Coronation of French King.
 - (3) Martyrdom.

- (c) King's marriage.
- (d) Loss of France except Calais.
- 2. Wars of Roses, 1450-1485. Thompson, *Wars of York and Lancaster*.
 - (a) Indirect causes—State of England.
 - (1) Power of Nobles.
 - (2) Decline of Church.
 - (3) Decline in Parliament.
 - (b) Direct causes.
 - (1) Dissatisfaction with government—Cade's Rebellion.
 - (2) Hostility of Houses of York and Lancaster.
 - (c) St. Albans, 1455.
 - (d) Northampton, 1460.
 - (e) Wakefield, 1460.
 - (f) Towton, 1461.

References: Mont., §§ 344-356, 371; Larned, §§ 106-112; Gard., Chaps. XX-XXI; C. & K., pp. 194-201; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 261-267; Oliphant, *Jeanne d'Arc*, Chaps. III-VI; Oman, Chap. XVII, pp. 245-253; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 303-327; Green, Vol. II, pp. 526-555; Oman, *Warwick*; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VII.

Yorkist England.

Edward IV, 1461-1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Relations with Warwick, "King Maker."
- 2. Barnet, 1471.
- 3. Tewkesbury, 1471.
- 4. Character and government of King.
- 5. Introduction of printing—Caxton.

References: Mont. §§ 357-360; Larned, §§ 113-114, 118; Gard., pp. 329-337; C. & K., pp. 200-202; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 267-272; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VIII; Oman, pp. 254-264; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 328-340; Green, Vol. II, pp. 555-584; Oman, *Warwick*.

Edward V, 1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Guardianship of Richard, Duke of Gloucester.
- 2. Murder of Princes.

References: Mont., §§ 361-363; Larned, §§ 115; Gard., pp. 337-341; C. & K., p. 202; Smith, Vol. I, p. 272; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IX; Oman, pp. 264-266; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 341-344; Green, Vol. II, p. 584.

Richard III, 1483-1485. Wars of Roses (Concluded).

1. Character of government.
2. Bosworth Field.
3. Effect of Wars.
4. Social and economic condition of people under Lancastrians and Yorkists.

References: Mont., §§ 364-369, 374-378; Larned, §§ 115-117; Gard., pp. 338-343; C. & K., pp. 202-209; Oman, pp. 266-271; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 273-278; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chaps. X, XII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 344-354; Green, Vol. II, pp. 584-587.

Tudor England.

Henry VII, 1485-1509.

1. Characteristics of New Government.
 - (a) Power of King. Montague, pp. 100-104.
 - (b) Power of Parliament. Montague, pp. 94-100.
2. Pretenders, Simnel and Warbeck.
3. Restrictions on the Barons—Morton.
 - (a) Livery and Maintenance.
 - (b) Court of Star Chamber.
4. Financial Policy—Empson and Dudley.
5. Foreign Policy—Marriage of Sons.
6. Henry and Scotland—Marriage of Daughter.
7. Henry and Ireland—Poynings' Law, 1494. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XV.
8. Commerce and Discovery.

References: Mont., §§ 379-389; Larned, §§ 119-126; Gard., Chap. XXIII; C. & K., pp. 214-220; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XV; Oman, Chap. XX; Green, Vol. II, pp. 587-593, 904; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. I-VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 355-365; Gairdner, *Henry the Seventh*.

Henry VIII, 1509-1547.

1. Character of King.
2. Relations with Parliament.
3. Early foreign policy.
4. Period of Wolsey. Creighton, *Cardinal Wolsey*.
 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (b) Oxford Reformers.
5. Reformation in England.
 - (a) First Stage to 1536—Political.
 - (1) Character of Reformation in Europe—Henry and Luther.
 - (2) Beginnings in England.
 - (3) Execution of More and Fisher.
 - (b) Second Stage—Religious.
 - (1) Ten Articles.
 - (2) Suppression of the Monasteries.
 - (3) Part of Cromwell and Parliament.
 - (4) Cranmer's Reforms.
 - (5) King's Marriages.
 - (6) Results of Reformation—Pilgrimage of Grace.
6. Henry and Scotland.
 - (a) Flodden Field, 1513.
 - (b) Solway Moss, 1542.
7. Henry and Ireland. Joyce, pp. 354-388; Green, Vol. II, pp. 906-916.

References: Mont., §§ 390-412; Larned, §§ 127-146; Gard., Chaps. XXIV-XXVI; C. & K., pp. 220-236; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVI; Oman, Chap. XXI, pp. 296-308; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. VIII-XVI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 366-421, 479-487; Green, Vol. II, pp. 593-709.

Edward VI, 1547-1553.

1. Period of Somerset.
 - (a) Edward and Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (b) Progress of Reformation.
 - (1) Renewed Confiscations.
 - (2) Reforms of Cranmer.
 - (3) Popular discontent—Ket's Rebellion.

- (c) Fall of Somerset.
- (2) Period of Northumberland.
 - (a) Edward and Education.
 - (b) Edward and Charity.
 - (c) Edward's Will—Lady Jane Grey.

References: Mont., §§ 413-419; Larned, §§ 147-153; Gard., pp. 412-421; C. & K., pp. 236-240; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVII; Oman, pp. 308-313; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 422-443; Green, Vol. II, pp. 709-716.

Mary, 1553-1558.

- 1. Wyatt's Rebellion.
- 2. Queen's Marriage.
- 3. Mary and Reformation.
- 4. Loss of Calais.

References: Mont., §§ 420-427; Larned, §§ 154-159; Gard., pp. 421-427; C. & K., pp. 240-244; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVIII; Oman, Chap. XXIII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 444-461; Green, Vol. II, pp. 716-731.

Elizabeth, 1558-1603.

- 1. Personality and Internal Government.
 - (a) Situation at her accession.
 - (b) Character of Elizabeth.
 - (c) Elizabeth and Reformation. Montague, pp. 109-110.
 - (1) Act of Uniformity.
 - (2) Act of Supremacy.
 - (d) Elizabeth and Commerce.
 - (e) Elizabeth's court and Parliament.
- 2. Relations with Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (a) Early life of Mary.
 - (b) Mary's claims to English Throne.
 - (c) Reformation in Scotland—John Knox.
 - (d) Character of Mary's relations with the Presbyterians.
 - (e) Her marriages.
 - (f) Mary in England.
 - (g) Her Execution.

3. Relations with Foreign States.
 - (a) Elizabeth's peace policy.
 - (1) Question of her marriage and its importance.
 - (2) Relations with Spain, Holland and France.
 - (3) How and why peace was maintained.
 - (4) Results of peace policy.
 - (b) Her war policy - Spanish Armada and its results, 1588. Creighton, *Elizabeth*, Book VI, Chap. II.
4. Relations with Ireland.
5. Growth of literature.
6. Social and economic condition of people under Tudors.

References: Mont., §§ 428-457, 461-466; Larned, §§ 160-182; Gard., Chaps. XXVIII-XXX; C. & K., pp. 244-265, Chap. IX; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIX; Green, Vol. II, pp. 732-931, Vol. III, pp. 933-966; Feilden, pp. 288-290; Hallam, Chaps. III-V; Beesly, *Elizabeth*; Oman, Chap. XXIV; Creighton, *Elizabeth*; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 488-580.

Stuart England.

James I, 1603-1625.

1. Character of King.
2. King and Religion—Hampton Court Conference, 1604.
3. How King Governed.
 - (a) Power of Parliament—Lord Bacon. Montague, pp. 115-117.
 - (b) Power of Favorites.
4. Gunpowder Plot, 1605.
5. Exploration and Colonization.
6. King and Ireland.
7. King and Spain.
 - (a) Thirty Years' War.
 - (b) Raleigh.
 - (c) Spanish marriage.

References: Mont., §§ 467-480; Larned, §§ 183-201; Gard., Chap. XXXI; C. & K., pp. 285-295; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XX; Oman, Chap. XXV; *Puritan Revolution*,

Chaps. I-II, III, § 1; Hallam, Chap. VI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 581-607; Green, Vol. III, pp. 967-1019.

Charles I, 1625-1649.

1. Period of King's personal government, 1625-1634.
Puritan Revolution, pp. 48-84; Gard., Chap. XXXII.

- (a) Character of Charles.
- (b) His French marriage and its consequences.
- (c) His need of money and how met.
- (d) Relations with Parliament. Montague, pp. 118-120.
 - (1) Leaders of Parliament—Eliot, Hampden and Pym.
 - (2) Petition of Rights, 1628. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 23.
 - (3) Question of tonnage and poundage.

2. Period of Great Civil War. *Puritan Revolution*, Chaps. V-VII.

- (a) Indirect Cause—Attempt to rule without Parliament. Montague, pp. 120-123.
 - (1) Imprisonment and death of Eliot.
 - (2) Devices for raising money—Hampden and Ship-Money. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 60.
- (b) Direct Causes.
 - (1) Church policy of Laud. Montague, pp. 123-124.
 - (a) Laud's idea.
 - (b) Laudism in England and its consequences—Colonization of America.
 - (c) Laudism in Scotland and its consequences—Bishops' Wars and Result.
 - (2) Long Parliament and King. Montague, pp. 124-129.
 - (a) Attainder and execution of Strafford. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 61.
 - (b) Religious measures—Party of Falkland.
 - (c) Grand Remonstrance. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 24.

- (d) Case of Five Members.
- (3) Insurrection in Ireland.
- (c) 1st. Stage Edgehill to Marston Moor, 1642-1644.
 - (1) Division of England between Roundheads and Cavaliers.
 - (2) Alliance with Scotland. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 25.
 - (3) King and Ireland.
- (d) 2nd. Stage, Marston Moor to Naseby, 1644-1645. Firth, Chaps. VI-VII; Morley, Book II, Chaps. I-IV.
 - (1) Cromwell's Ironsides—New Model Army.
 - (2) Execution of Laud.
 - (3) Hostility of Scots to Parliament.
- (e) 3rd. Stage Naseby to Execution of King, 1645-1649. Morley, Book II, Chap. V, Book III.
 - (1) Surrender to Scots.
 - (2) King's Negotiations with Army.
 - (3) King's Escape and Second Civil War, 1648. Firth, Chap. X.
 - (4) Pride's Purge.
 - (5) Trial and Execution. Firth, Chap. XI.

References: Mont., §§ 481-501; Larned, §§ 202-246; Gard., Chaps. XXXII-XXXV; C. & K., pp. 295-320; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXI; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1019-1204; Oman, Chap. XXVI, pp. 380-402; Hallam, Chaps. VII-X, Part I; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. III-VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 608-687.

Commonwealth, 1649-1653.

- (1) Nature of Government.
- (2) Its supporters—Cromwell, Vane, and Milton.
- (3) Attempts to restore Stuarts.
 - (a) Cromwell in Ireland—Massacre of Drogheda (Tredah), 1649.
 - (b) Cromwell in Scotland—Dunbar and Worcester, 1650-1651.

- (4) Commercial policy.
 - (a) Navigation Act.
 - (b) War with the Dutch.
- (5) Cromwell and Army vs. Parliament—Barebones' Parliament.

References: Mont., §§ 502-506; Larned, §§ 247-257; Gard., pp. 561-568; C. & K., pp. 321-324; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1205-1232; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. VIII; Morley, Book IV; Firth, Chaps. XII-XV; Corbett, *Monk*, Chaps. VI-VII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. VIII-X; Oman, pp. 402-412; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 688-704.

Oliver Cromwell, Protector, 1653-1658.

1. How Protectorate was established.
2. Form of Government—Instrument of Government.
Montague, pp. 132-133; *Old South Leaflets*, No. 27.
3. Character of Cromwell.
4. Foreign Policy—War with Spain.
5. Internal Policy.
6. Death and question of succession.

References: Mont., §§ 507-514; Larned, §§ 258-262; Gard., pp. 568-574; C. & K., pp. 324-329; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXIII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1233-1271; Morley, Book V; Firth, Chaps. XVI-XXI; *Documents*, pp. 407-416; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. IX; Corbett, *Monk*, Chap. VIII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. XI-XIV; Oman, pp. 412-416; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 704-715.

Richard Cromwell, Protector, 1658-1660.

1. Character of Protector.
2. Relations with army.
3. Restoration of Stuarts. Montague, pp. 133-134.
 - (a) Monk's part.
 - (b) Restoration of Long Parliament.
 - (c) Declaration of Breda, 1660.

References: Mont., §§ 515-518; Larned, §§ 263-266; Gard., pp. 574-577; C. & K., pp. 329-330; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1271-1285; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. X, §§ 1-2; Corbett, *Monk*, pp. 112-194; Oman, pp. 416-419; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 715-721; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chap. VII.

Charles II, 1660-1685. Taylor, *England under Charles II.*

1. Period of Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon, 1660-1667.
 - (a) Relations of King and Parliament.
 - (b) Religious persecution. Montague, pp. 137-138.
 - (1) The Non-Conformists.
 - (2) Corporation Act.
 - (3) Conventicle Act.
 - (4) Five Mile Act.
 - (c) Foreign Affairs.
 - (1) Sale of Dunkirk.
 - (2) King's marriage and results.
 - (3) Dutch War.
 - (d) Plague and Fire.
 - (e) Fall of Clarendon.
2. Period of the Cabal, 1667-1674.
 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (1) Triple Alliance, 1668.
 - (2) Treaty of Dover.
 - (b) Religious difficulties.
 - (1) Declaration of Indulgence, 1672.
 - (2) Test Act, 1673.
3. Period of Danby and closing years.
 - (a) Opposition to Danby—Shaftesbury and the rise of parties.
 - (b) Anti-Catholic measures. Montague, pp. 141-142.
 - (1) Popish Plot.
 - (2) Exclusion Bill.
 - (c) Habeas Corpus Act. Montague, pp. 142-143.
 - (d) Rye House Plot.
4. Charles II and Scotland.
5. Charles II and Ireland.

References: Mont., §§ 519-536; Larned, §§ 267-284; Gard., Chaps. XXXVII-XL; C. & K., pp. 332-347; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. I; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1317-1409, Vol. IV, pp. 1411-1441; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. I-VI; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chaps. VII-XXII; Hallam, Chaps. XI-XIII; Oman, Chap. XXIX; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 722-760; *Puritan Revolution*, pp. 190-202.

James II, 1685-1688.

1. Character.
2. Rebellions of Argyle and Monmouth.
3. Struggle of King and Parliament.
 - (a) Dispensing Power.
 - (b) Catholic Policy.
 - (1) Declaration of Indulgence.
 - (2) Case of Fellows of Magdalen.
 - (3) Case of Seven Bishops.
4. Revolution of 1688 in England—Landing of William and Flight of James.

References: Mont., §§ 537-545; Larned, §§ 284-295; Gard., Chap. XLI; C. & K., pp. 347-355; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. II; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. VII-XII, pp. 139-142; Montague, pp. 144-146; Oman, Chap. XXX; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 761-789; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1441-1487.

William and Mary, 1689-1702.

1. Revolution in Ireland—Siege of Londonderry and Battle of the Boyne.
2. Revolution in Scotland—Massacre of Glencoe.
3. Checks on the power of the King.
 - (a) Declaration of Rights and Bill of Rights. *Documents*, pp. 462-469; Montague, pp. 146-148.
 - (b) Mutiny Act.
 - (c) Whig Junto.
4. Benefits of the Revolution. Montague, pp. 150-156.
 - (a) Toleration Act.
 - (b) Triennial Act.
 - (c) Freedom of Press.
 - (d) Bank of England.
 - (e) Act of Settlement 1701.
5. Struggle with Louis XIV.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) La Hogue.
 - (c) Treaty of Ryswick.
 - (d) Preparations for new war.

References: Mont., §§ 546-554; Larned, §§ 296-311; Gard., Chaps. XLII-XLIII; C. & K., pp. 358-369; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. III; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, pp. 142-235;

Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chap. X, p. 19; Traill, *William III*; Oman, Chap. XXXI; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 806-874; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1487-1545.

Anne, 1702-1714.

1. Character of Queen.
2. Growth of parties.
3. Marlborough and War of Spanish Succession.
 - (a) Influence of Marlborough over the Queen.
 - (b) Marlborough's victories.
 - (c) Case of Dr. Sacheverell.
 - (d) Treaty of Utrecht, 1713.
4. Union with Scotland, 1707. Montague, pp. 158-161.
5. Growth of Literature.
6. Social and economic condition of people under the Stuarts.

References: Mont., §§ 555-565, 569-580; Larned, §§ 312-319; Gard., Chap. XLIV; C. & K., pp. 369-374; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. IV, pp. 409-410; Morris, *Age of Anne*; Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chaps. XII-XIV; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. I; Oman, Chap. XXXII; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 875-928; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1545-1576.

Hanoverian England.

George I, 1714-1727.

1. Effect of change in line of Kings. Montague, pp. 162-173.
2. Rising of the "15".
3. Walpole as Prime Minister.
 - (a) His rise—South Sea Bubble.
 - (b) His method of controlling Parliament.
 - (c) His financial policy.

References: Mont., §§ 581-588; Larned, §§ 320-327; Gard., pp. 702-718; C. & K., pp. 375-379; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. II, pp. 364-436; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, Book I, Chaps. I-XII; Morley, *Walpole*, Chaps. IV-IX, pp. 200-214; Oman, pp. 482-494; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 929-965; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1577-1596; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 154-180.

George II, 1727-1760.

1. Walpole as Prime Minister (Concluded).
 - (a) Opposition to Walpole.
 - (b) His fall—War of Jenkins's Ear.
 - (c) Methodist Revival.
2. War of Austrian Succession—Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748.
3. Rising of the "45".
4. Seven Years' War, 1756-1763.
 - (a) Period of Disaster and Results.
 - (b) The Elder Pitt as Minister. Green, *Pitt*, Chaps. III-IV.
 - (1) Conquest of Canada.
 - (2) Robert Clive and the Conquest of India. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, pp. 176-186.
 - (a) Black Hole of Calcutta.
 - (b) Plassey, 1757.

References : Mont., §§ 589-596 ; Larned, §§ 328-341 ; Gard., pp. 718-764 ; C. & K., pp. 379-389 ; Lecky, Vol. I, pp. 436-471 ; Vol. II ; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, pp. 84-179 ; Morley, *Walpole*, pp. 214-251 ; Oman, pp. 495-531 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 966-1033 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1596-1655 ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 181-194, 411-415.

George III, 1760-1820.

1. Personal Government of the King. Montague, pp. 174-184.
 - (a) Early Life and Character of King.
 - (b) Party of the "King's Friends."
 - (c) Relations with Lords Bute and North.
 - (d) Evidences of Opposition.
 - (1) In England.
 - (a) Career of Wilkes.
 - (b) Letters of Junius.
 - (c) Gordon Riots.
 - (2.) In America—American Revolution.
 - (3) In Ireland.
 - (a) Irish Volunteers.
 - (b) Irish relief measures.

- (e) Expansion of Empire.
 - (1) Australia and New Zealand.
 - (2) India—Hastings. Macaulay, *Hastings*; Trotter, *Hastings*.
- (f) Failure of George III and reasons therefor.
- 2. Period of Younger Pitt.
 - (a) Peace policy of Pitt.
 - (b) War policy of Pitt.
 - (1) Nature and Cause of French Revolution.
 - (2) Its Influence on England.
 - (3) Cause of English interference in the Revolution.
 - (4) French in Ireland.
 - (5) War on Sea—Cape St. Vincent, 1797.
 - (6) Napoleon in Egypt—Battle of Nile, 1798.
 - (c) Irish Union and Resignation of Pitt, 1800. Montague, pp. 186–188.
- 3. Struggle with Napoleon. Morris, *Napoleon*; Ropes, *Napoleon*.
 - (a) Rise of Napoleon and Causes.
 - (b) Peace of Amiens, 1802, and Renewal of War.
 - (c) Camp at Boulogne, 1804–1805.
 - (d) Trafalgar and Austerlitz, 1805.
 - (e) Commercial struggle—War of 1812.
 - (f) War in Spain and rise of Wellington.
 - (g) Overthrow of Napoleon—Leipzig and Waterloo 1815.
 - (h) Congress of Vienna, 1814–1815.
- 4. England after Waterloo—Period of Castlereagh. Montague, pp. 191–193.
 - (a) Corn Laws and Manufacturing Distress.
 - (b) Repressive Measures.
 - (1) Suspension of Habeas Corpus Act.
 - (2) Manchester Massacre.
 - (3) Six Acts.

References: Mont., §§ 597–614; Larned, §§ 342–379; Gard., Chaps, XLVIII–LIV, pp. 875–880; C. & K., pp. 389–430. 466–473; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VI, pp. 415–423; Lecky, Vols. III–VII; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 1–10, 12–17; Southey, *Lord Nelson*; Green, *Pitt, Earl of*

Chatham, Chaps. V-IX ; Rosebery, *Pitt* ; Hunter, *Indian People*, pp. 187-190 ; Oman, Chaps. XXXV-XX XVIII, pp. 633-641 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1035-1363 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1657-1831 ; Hooper, *Wellington*, Chaps. I-IX.

George IV, 1820-1830.

1. Period of Canning.
 - (a) Cato Street Conspiracy.
 - (b) Relations with Holy Alliance.
 - (c) Relations with Ireland.
 - (d) Police system and reform of Criminal Law.
2. Period of Wellington—Catholic Emancipation and Catholic Relief Measures. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. IX-X ; Montague, pp. 196-198.

References : Mont., §§ 615-621 ; Larned, §§ 380-385 ; Gard., pp. 880-898 ; C. & K., pp. 430-431 ; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VII ; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 10-12, 21-23 ; Oman, pp. 641-647 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1364-1417 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1831-1835. Hooper, *Wellington*, Chap. X.

William IV, 1830-1837.

1. Character.
2. Reform Bill of 1832—Russell. Montague, pp. 203-208 ; May, Vol. I, Chap. VI.
3. Abolition of slavery.
4. Factory Laws.
5. Poor Law.
6. Change in party names and principles.

References : Mont., §§ 622-628 ; Larned, §§ 386-391 ; Gard., pp. 898-914 ; C. & K., pp. 431-434, 474-475 ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 341-376 ; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, Chaps. III-IX ; Oman, pp. 647-658 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1418-1472 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1835-1836.

Victoria, 1837-1901.

1. Character and influence of Queen.
2. Internal History.
 - (a) Chartist Movement, 1838-1848.
 - (b) Peel and Abolition of Corn Laws.
 - (c) Second Reform Bill, 1867. Montague, pp. 208-210.

- (d) Educational reform.
- (e) Third Reform Bill, 1884. Montague, pp. 210-211.
- 3. Relations with Ireland. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. XIV-XV.
 - (a) Irish land question.
 - (b) "Young Ireland" movement.
 - (c) Fenian movement of 1867.
 - (d) Gladstone's Irish policy. Montague, pp. 200-201.
- 4. Relations with Foreign States.
 - (a) The Opium War, 1839-1842.
 - (b) Palmerston and the Crimean War, 1854-1856.
 - (c) The Sepoy Mutiny, 1857-1858. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, 222-230.
 - (d) Lord Beaconsfield's policy—Russo - Turkish War and Congress of Berlin, 1878.
 - (e) England in Egypt.
 - (1) Suez Canal, 1869.
 - (2) Dual control.
 - (3) Withdrawal of France.
 - (4) Loss of Soudan—Chinese Gordon.
 - (5) Reconquest of Soudan—Kitchener.
 - (6) Fashoda incident.
 - (f) The British-Boer War.
 - (g) Relations with the United States.
 - (1) Boundary Treaties.
 - (2) Civil War, 1861-1865.
 - (3) Venezuelan Dispute.
- 5. Relations with Canada and Australia.
- 6. Literary and Scientific progress.

References: Mont., §§ 629-659; Larned, §§ 392-420; Gard., pp. 914-972; C. & K., pp. 434-462, 475-494; McCarthy, *History of Our Own Times*; Johnston, *Colonization of Africa*, Chaps. VI, IX, XII; Oman, pp. 658-740; Lord, *Beacon Lights*, Vol. VI, Chaps. VII, XII; Bright, Vol. IV; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1836-1850. Holmes, *Victoria*; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 376-409, 423-431; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, Chaps. X-XIV.

Edward VII, 1901.

1. Conclusion of British-Boer War.

178-191

H 286 85







**HECKMAN
BINDERY INC.**



1985
N. MANCHESTER,
INDIANA 46962

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



0 021 928 704 5